

Chapter 11 Section 5

Revolution and Civil War in Russia

What was the name of the tsarist dynasty that ruled Russia for 300 years?

When was the first of the two revolutions in Russia?

According to your textbook, what type of leader was Tsar Nicholas II?

How did Nicholas hold onto power in Russia? What methods did he use?

Who did the Russian Marxists try to organize to overthrow the Tsar?

The Russians were at first enthusiastic about entering World War 1. However, what made it difficult for the Russians to keep fighting in World War 1?

What did the Russian nobles do to the Tsarina's advisor, **Rasputin**, in 1916?

In March, Tsar Nicholas II **abdicated** power. What events in 1917 led him to give up the throne?

What did middle class Russian liberals propose for the new government?

The revolutionary Russians set up **soviets**. What is a soviet?

What was the name of the radical socialist group led by **V. I. Lenin**?

Why did Vladimir Lenin hate the tsarist government?

Which revolutionary author did Lenin read?

Who did Lenin organize?

Where was Lenin imprisoned?

Who did Lenin believe would lead the revolution in Russia?

What does **Bolshevik** mean?

How did the **Mensheviks** differ from the Bolsheviks?

What was the Bolshevik slogan in November of 1918?

What led the Provisional Government, led by Kerensky to fall?

Who did the **Red Guards** attack?

Once in power, what did the Bolsheviks do for the peasants?

What did the Lenin do at the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk?

In the Civil War the communists were the “Reds.” Who were the “Whites” on the opposing side?

Who did the western Allies, including the US, support in the Russian Civil War?

How did the Communists use the **Cheka**?

What was “**war communism**?”

Which new name did the Russian communists give Russia in 1922?

According to your text, the theory of a society controlled by workers and peasants was very different in reality. What does the author mean?

What was the NEP? How was it different than communism?

According to your textbook, was the NEP successful?

After Lenin died in 1924, which two communists struggled for power to control the Soviet Union?

Who won the struggle between these two leaders?

According to your textbook, what type of leader will **Stalin** become?