

Review Sheet

Foundations of American Government

Chapters 1-4

Use notes, handouts, reading guides, textbook and your computer to review for the unit test. Here is a guide to key terms, concepts, and people.

Chapter 1: Principles of Government

government

democracy

state

divine right of kings and monarchy

constitution

Preamble to Constitution "We the people..."

Declaration of Independence

popular sovereignty

Thomas Jefferson

Judicial branch

Legislative branch

Executive branch

Federalism

unitary form of government

confederation

republic

free enterprise or capitalism

Chapter 2 Origins of American Government

reasons the 13 colonies rebelled from Britain

the political ideas that the colonies inherited from the British

consent of the governed

Great Compromise

Three-Fifths Compromise

Federalists v antifederalists

Chapter 3: The Constitution

Most common way that our Constitution is amended

Bill of Rights

1st amendment

2nd amendment

4th amendment

5th amendment

6th amendment

10th amendment

Judicial Review

Checks and Balances

Terms for Senators, Representatives, and President

Chapter 4: Federalism

Expressed or Enumerated Powers

Implied Powers

Inherent Powers

Necessary and Proper Clause

Supremacy Clause

Power to Declare War

Concurrent Powers

State powers

Marbury v Madison

McCulloch v Maryland

How a territory becomes a state

cooperative federalism

revenue sharing

grants in aid

categorical grants

block grant

interstate compact

Full Faith and Credit Clause

Extradition

Privileges and Immunities Clause